

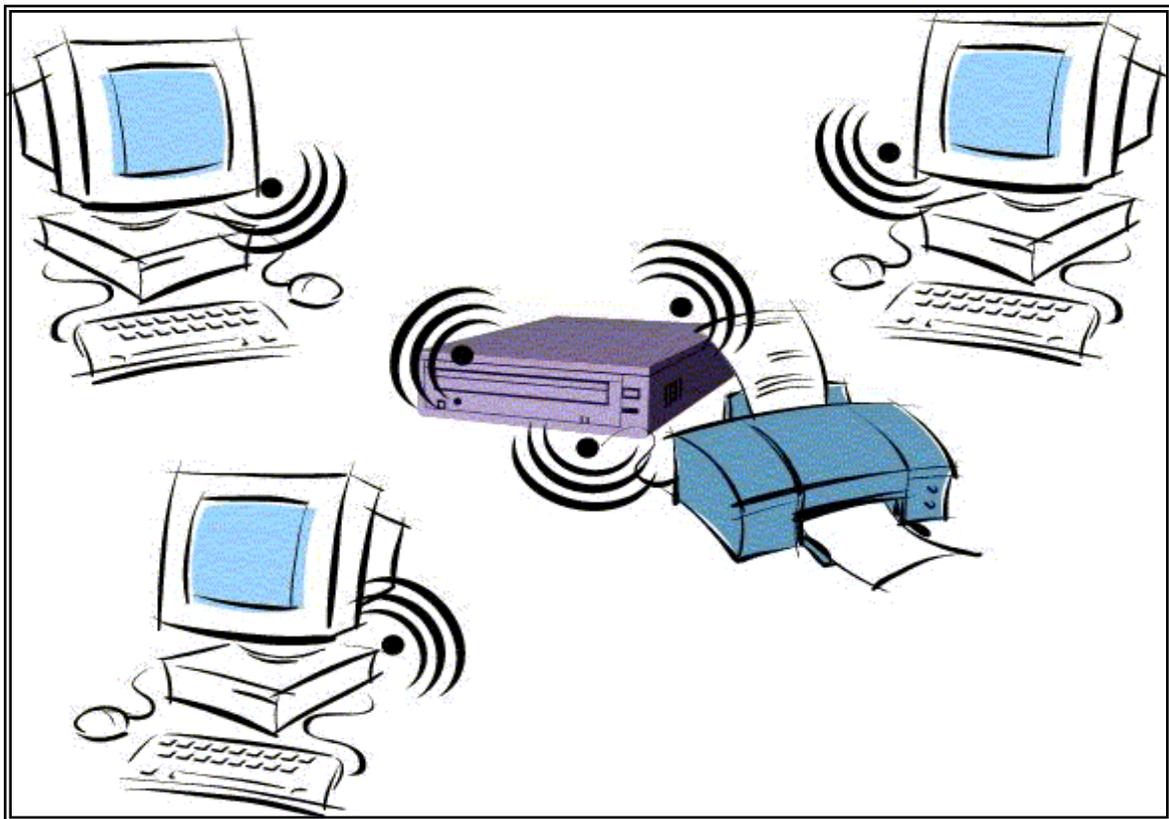
*The* Lake County Area Computer Enthusiasts  
**NEWS JOURNAL**

Volume 19, Number 02

"Members Helping Members"

May 2002

This Months Demo  
*Wireless Networking*



Presented By

*Jim Rutledge*



Lake County Area Computer Enthusiasts

Lake County Area Computer Enthusiasts
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Membership

Membership for L.C.A.C.E is open to all individuals and families interested in personal computing. Annual dues are \$20.00 per individual/family. Associate membership is only \$10.00 (out of state, unable to attend meetings). Membership includes a one year subscription to the L.C.A.C.E News Journal and access to all club libraries and functions. Applications for membership may be obtained at the monthly meeting, by request on the club Hotline and are now available on our WEB site at http://inf-net.com/lcace.

Meetings

L.C.A.C.E meetings are held on the second Saturday of each month at the Grayslake Area Public Library 100 library Lane, Grayslake Illinois. The meeting location opens at 11:30 a.m., and the formal meeting begins at noon. All meetings are open to the public. Bring a friend!

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ARTICLE DEADLINE

The deadline for all articles being submitted for the News Journal is the 20th of each month. Send your articles via e-mail to Mike McEnery (mmcenery@core.com).

L.C.A.C.E. HOTLINE

Call: 847-623-3815 or fax: 877-349-4080

Web Site: http://www.angelfire.com/clone/lcace/index.htm

## BEWARE OF THE VIRUS HOAXES

By James A. White (LCACE)

"A new Congressional bill affects all Internet users. The government wants to charge you each time you access the Internet. Forward this to others so we can prevent it." Not true. This is a classic Internet hoax--bogus e-mail.

It comes in a number of flavors, but most of them have one thing in common: They urge you to forward the e-mail to all your friends. Where they vary is in the reasons they give you to forward the e-mail.

For example, one hoax making the rounds lately is a warning about the Sulfnbk virus. It says essentially that the Sulfnbk virus may have been planted on your computer. Sure enough, you find the Sulfnbk.exe file on your hard drive. "Delete the file to remove the virus," the e-mail says.

Here's the problem: There is no Sulfnbk.exe virus. Sulfnbk.exe is a legitimate Windows file used to restore long file names. It's a minor file, and if you delete it, you might never miss it. But why delete a perfectly good file?

This hoax is more clever than most. Because recipients have the file on their hard drives, the warning carries a greater patina of truth.

The WTC Survivor virus hoax is the more common type. The message warns that the virus can wipe out the recipient's data. The sender says his friend's hard drive was wiped clean.

That's typical--the stories are frightening, but never verifiable. Often, a prominent news organization is credited with a story "last year," or some other generalized date. Invariably, the recipients are asked to warn everyone.

Urban legends spread on the Internet require a similar level of ignorance and gullibility. One of my favorites concerns Bill Gates and a plan to give away money on the Internet.

"I have just written up an e-mail tracing program that traces everyone to whom this message is forwarded to. I am experimenting with this and I need your help. Forward this to everyone you know and if it reaches 1000 people, all on the list will receive \$1000 at my expense. Enjoy."

An open-ended pass-around, at \$1,000 per pop, could break even Gates. Do you suppose he became rich by being stupid? Of course, none of this was true. But it continues to grow, with new versions supposedly from Microsoft and Nike.

Maybe the most common story concerns Craig Shergold and various other children, all of whom are supposedly dying of cancer. According to the myth, the children are seeking business cards in an effort to set a record before they die.

This one has a grain of truth. Craig Shergold, who is British, did have cancer. He did ask for the cards. He did set a record. In fact, he received millions of cards, and the Guinness Book of Records retired his record. But that was in 1991, for Pete's sake.

Today, most of the stories concern the Make-a-Wish Foundation of Phoenix. Supposedly, the foundation is seeking cards for a dying child. The foundation has been putting up with this nonsense for more than 10 years. It even has an 800 number explaining that it doesn't want business cards.

Craig Shergold, meanwhile, survived his bout with cancer. He doesn't need any more cards, either, thanks.

Many of these hoaxes don't do much harm. But others apparently are intended to frighten. For instance, there's the one about the person who woke up in a hotel bathtub, packed in ice. Both of his kidneys were gone. (Sure!)

If you get a virus warning or an urban legend, check it out before you pass it along. If the message urges you to send it to everyone you know, you probably have a hoax. Credible-sounding but vague technical language ("nth-complexity infinite binary loop") is another tip-off.

(<http://hoaxbusters.ciac.org>), which is run by the Computer Incident Advisory Capability at the U.S. Department of Energy, is a good place to start. Antivirus firms also maintain hoax listings. You can check weird stories at the Urban Legends Archive <http://www.urbanlegends.com>) and ScamBusters (<http://www.scambusters.org>).

## WinTips

### TRADE SPECIAL EFFECTS FOR SPEED

Is your computer moving like molasses on a cold day? Do your eyes ache from watching things creep along at a glacial pace? Maybe you have too many special effects working. Windows has a number of these, and they can be power hogs. Consider disabling some of them:

In Windows 98/ME, right click the Desktop and click Properties and Effects. Uncheck the boxes at the bottom in the Visual Effects area if you think you can do without them.

Windows XP has a lot of Visual Effects. They're a little harder to find, but we'll get 'em.

- Open Windows Explorer
- Right click My Computer
- Click Properties>>Advanced
- Under Performance, click Settings
- Select Visual Effects, if necessary
- For fastest performance, select "Adjust for best performance." The default is "Let Windows choose what's best for my computer" That's easy. --If you're a do-it-yourselfer, click Custom and select the effects you like.

### A COOL ROBOT FOR AIM USERS

Here's an addictive little toy that you can add to America Online's Instant Messaging (AIM). It's the SmarterChild! To get this guy going, add SmarterChild to your AIM Buddy List. Double click it and say Hi. This is a robot that gathers information for you. Weather, movies, Horoscope--why, it will even find the movies playing near your home. You don't have to subscribe to AOL, just go to: <http://www.aim.com>

### GRAB A HUNK OF TYPE

site. Here's an easy way to do it: --Click at the beginning of the type you want to pick up --Depress shift and click at the end --Depress Ctrl and C to copy the type

### ANOTHER AGGRAVATION ERADICATED!

When you run your cursor over an image in Internet Explorer 6, a little toolbar pops up. It gives you the choice of saving, opening, mailing, or printing the image. Excuse me! I don't want to do any of those things! Here's how to get rid of it: --Click Tools>>Internet Options>>Advanced --Under Multimedia, clear the Enable Image Toolbar box --Click OK. You'll have to reboot the computer to put this into effect. That's a small price to pay!

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“Never touch the screen while  
you’re compressing a file!”

## Digital Corner



Compiled by Sammy D. Katz  
Pegasus Staff Writer

### Sizing Your Digital Photos for the Web

If you are tired of receiving or sending e-mails with huge file attachments because either a) your boss doesn't grasp the concept of small file sizes when sending you images or b) you simply have too many pictures to get to mom before the family reunion next month, you may want to think about another option. Consider posting your photos online.

There are a number of free services out there that will allow you to host your own photos for families, friends and even co-workers to view. Now many also offer to print the first 50 photos for free. We will feature these services in the future.

However, before you sign-up with one of these free services to start uploading your images, you should decide what you would like to do with them. If you know you are only going to view the images online, then there is no need to use an extremely high resolution setting on your camera. A higher resolution is recommended for good picture quality if you plan on printing your photos.

#### Photos for the Web

For pictures that will be uploaded to a web site, the recommended resolution is 640 X 480. Even at that resolution, you will most likely have to scale down the resolution for faster download time. If family members or co-workers may be printing the photos, a higher resolution is recommended.

Remember to always save images intended for use on the web in JPEG format. JPEG compresses photos into smaller file sizes (it can reduce file sizes to about 5% of their normal size), but it also slightly reduces the quality of the image. (The crayon photo above is a JPEG, 10K, and 150 x 150 pixels).

#### Pixel Example:

■ 10 x 10 pixels



■ 25 x 25 pixels

Keep in mind that the Web demands tradeoffs between quality and image size. To keep the viewers attention, it is a good idea to try to keep all images under 25 KB, with an optimal range of 12 to 15 KB. Otherwise, the image will take a long time to download.

### Tech Tip - Saving JPEGs

Do you want to preserve the quality of your JPEG images when you are enhancing them? If so, then don't save them. This may seem like strange advice, but each time you save a JPEG image, you lose a bit of data and a bit of quality. This is because a JPEG is a lossy format, meaning that in order to compress the file to the size that it does, it loses some information.

Right now, you're asking, "Hey, I thought I was always supposed to save my images as I work?" It is always a good idea to save often when modifying a photograph, in order to be able to revert to the saved image if you don't like one of the changes. A better option may be to work on the image in a format that is lossless rather than lossy. A TIFF file has a larger file size, but you won't lose any quality when you save the image, so you can save it as often as you want. When you've achieved perfection with your TIFF image you can then save the file as a JPEG to save space.

### Tips That Work for You!

#### -> CONTROL YOUR FILES

If you want to copy or delete a whole bunch of files or folders, you don't have to work on them singly. A few keystrokes, and you can do them all at once! Here's how:

1. Click the first item
2. Hold down the Shift key and click the last item.

This won't work if all the items aren't in order. If that's the case, pick and choose among various items by using the CTRL key. Just click on the first item you want, then hold down the CTRL key and click as many others as you like. This highlights the items. When you've made all your selections, you can copy them, delete them, or whatever.

#### -> CLEANING KIT FOR HEWLETT-PACKARD PRINTERS

Perhaps you've noticed some muddled printing lately. Your eyes probably aren't tricking you. The printer may just be dirty. Hewlett-Packard has a free cleaning kit. It works on the DeskJet 600 and Officejet 500, 600 and 700 series.

The kit includes cleaning strips, software and instructions. It removes fibers and dust that can cause printing streaks. Just fill out the form at: <http://hpcleankit.bgt.com/Cleankit.jsp?Lang=all>

## Check Out our New Web Site

[http://www.angelfire.com/clone/  
lcace/index.htm](http://www.angelfire.com/clone/lcace/index.htm)

### If born before 1945.

Contributed by Mr. G.

We are survivors. Consider the changes we have witnessed.

We were born before television, before penicillin, before polio shots, frozen foods, Xerox, plastic contact lenses, Frisbees and the pill. Before radar, credit cards, split atoms, lasers and ball point pens. Before panty hose, dishwashers, clothes dryers, electric blankets, air conditioners, drip dry clothes and before man walked on the moon.

We got married first and then lived together. Our closets were for clothes, not for "coming out of". Bunnies were still rabbits, and rabbits were not Volkswagens. Designer jeans were scheming girls named Jean, and having a meaningful relationship meant getting along with our cousins.

We thought fast food was eaten during lent. We were born before house husbands, gay rights, computer dating, dual careers, and computer marriages. We were before day-care, group therapy and nursing homes. We never heard of FM, radios, tape decks, electronic typewriters, artificial hearts, word processors, yogurt, and guys wearing earrings. For us, timesharing meant togetherness-not computers or condominiums, a chip meant a piece of wood, hardware meant hardware and software wasn't even a word.

In the 40's "Made in Japan" meant junk. Pizza, Big Macs and instant coffee were unheard of. 5 & 10s were places where you bought things for a nickel or a dime. For a nickel you could ride a street car, make a phone call, buy a Pepsi or enough stamps to mail one letter and two postcards. A new Chevy coupe sold for \$600 and gas was 11 cents a gallon.

In our day, grass was mowed, Coke was a cold drink and pot was something you cooked in. Rock music was a Grandma's lullaby and AIDS were helpers in the principal's office.

No wonder we're so confused, and there is such a generation gap today. But we survived-what better reason to celebrate.



### Web-Watch

FREE SITE OF THE WEEK: JELLY BEANS [http://jellybelly.jellybelly.com/  
SurveyNew/survey\\_intro.asp](http://jellybelly.jellybelly.com/SurveyNew/survey_intro.asp)

Get a free sample of delicious jelly bean candies. This site randomly chooses several hundred people once per day to receive free jelly beans.

### NOW THAT'S A WRAPPER

<http://www.gumwrapper.com/>

The Guinness World Record for the longest gum wrapper chain is 40,000 feet. It consists of nearly a million wrappers. Help keep the record--send him Wrigley gum wrappers.

### OLD COMPUTER MUSEUM

<http://www.old-computers.com/>

Remember when monitors weren't flat and computers had lights and switches on them? Relive the old days at this museum.

See you at the next Meeting  
May 11, 2002

# How To Get the Most out of Your Digital Camera

## Part-6

By Pegasus Staff Writer

*"I didn't know I could do that?" Yes, your digicam may have a movie mode, and like most owners, you've never tried it. What are you waiting for? For many, shooting with a digicam can become second nature, so get out there and shoot.*

### TRY MOVIE MODE

Most modern digicams have some sort of Movie mode. However, most owners seldom, if ever, try it. That's a real shame, especially when it incorporates audio recording capability. It's a lot of fun and provides the digicam owner with a "poor man's camcorder."

We hope you bought a digicam that included sound recording. Also, hopefully, your digicam records movies at least at a frame rate close to 15 frames per second (15 fps) as a standard. The 15-fps rate will mean that the recorded movies will be somewhat jerky in playback, somewhat like old-time movies, but okay for computer playback.

Keep in mind that when in Movie mode, focus is fixed and no flash is possible, but zoom control MAY be possible, depending on the model. The files that Movie mode produces can be played back on your computer, and even e-mailed.

Movie clips are usually recorded at high-resolution 320x240 or low-resolution 160x120. Record times vary according to resolution. Usually you can get about 60 seconds at low-res, but much less at high-resolution Movie mode.

### DON'T TAKE IT TOO SERIOUSLY

Although all these guidelines may seem daunting at first, you'll soon discover that shooting your digicam is a labor of love. And, with practice and experience, it will all become second nature and provide you with a foundation for expanding your fascination of digital photography.

Let your kids hold the camera and shoot it. That way you too can be in some of the shots. After all, there's nothing worse than looking back and discovering that the cameraman was excluded from ALL the images!

Will these 10 tips guarantee you'll do well with your digital camera? Almost! It's hard to see how you could go wrong if you observe them. The added ingredient is patience. Don't expect to be an Ansel Adams your first time out. You didn't learn to drive a car the first moment you got behind the wheel, and you won't learn to get all the benefits of your digital camera until you've used it for a while. Give it time and have fun.

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## Maxtor Personal Storage 3000DV 60 GB FireWire

By Sammy D. Katz – Pegasus Staff Writer

You won't find a faster external IEEE 1394 (FireWire) drive on the planet than Maxtor's Personal Storage 3000DV. Featuring 60GB of capacity plus new IDE-to-IEEE 1394 translation technology, it easily outpaces FireWire's last generation.

**Rugged yet elegant-** The Maxtor Personal Storage 3000DV is a full-sized, translucent-pearl and silver unit that measures 1.625 by 6 by 8.625 inches and weighs about 2 pounds. The chassis is rugged enough to withstand the rigors of moving about an office, and the drive runs both quietly and coolly. It draws too much juice to run off the IEEE 1394 bus's power, so it has its own external AC adapter. The unit lacks a power switch, but you'll have no problem turning it on and off via a power strip.

The Maxtor 3000DV (and external FireWire drives in general) offer some distinct advantages over internal drives. Being plug-and-play, they're easy to attach and detach from your system; the only preliminary hassle is installing an adapter card if your system lacks one. As with any FireWire hard drive, you need an IEEE 1394-enabled operating system such as Windows 98 or higher, Mac OS 8.5 or higher, or Linux. The 3000DV is also great for large-capacity, operations (such as those you'll find in audio and video houses) or as a shared backup resource in a small office. It's ideal for users who want to take large amounts of data home from the office with them, as well. Here's another bonus: The IEEE 1394 bus iso-

lates devices attached to it from the main system electronics, so the Maxtor 3000DV is less likely to be damaged by power spikes or lightning strikes than is an internal drive.

**Fast on its feet-**Thanks to a faster, 7,200rpm, 60GB hard-drive mechanism and a new Indigita IDE-to-IEEE 1394 bridge chip, the Maxtor 3000DV easily bests the performance of its internal, 5,400rpm/80GB cousin, the [Maxtor DiamondMax 80](#). In fact, the Maxtor 3000DV is so fast that it now rivals a speedy internal hard drive in some areas--a claim no previous IEEE 1394 drive's been able to make. The Maxtor 3000DV posted an average copying speed of 8.1MB per second during CNET Labs' 500MB directory copy [test](#). Not only is that faster than the internal Maxtor DiamondMax 80's 7.85MB per second, it's only slightly slower than the 8.47MB per second turned in by IBM's internal [DeskStar 75GXP](#). However, on our 383MB compressed-file copy test, the Maxtor 3000DV didn't fare as well, averaging only 12.61MB per second--about half of the Deskstar 75GXP's 28.3MB per second and the DiamondMax 80's 26.32MB per second.

On a related performance note, we observed some large discrepancies in speed, depending on the IEEE 1394 adapter we employed. Test results with an Orange Micro IEEE 1394 adapter were much slower than those achieved with the IEEE 1394 adapter Maxtor provided. Obviously, there's still plenty of variance in IEEE 1394 implementations, so your mileage may vary.

**The price isn't right for everyone-**The one problem with the 3000DV--for the budget-minded, at least--is its price. You'll pay more than twice as much for the Maxtor 60GB 3000DV as you would for an internal, 60GB EIDE drive. That doesn't include the \$50 or more you may need to spend for an IEEE 1394 adapter (since one doesn't come with the drive). If you have the space and don't need the portability, internal may be the smarter way to go.

Maxtor rounds out the 3000DV package with a high-quality FireWire cable, drive-enabling software for the Mac, and a clear installation guide. The drive is under warranty for one year, and telephone support is available Monday through Friday, 6 a.m. to 6 p.m. MT. Maxtor's Web site contains a searchable knowledge base, downloadable manuals and drivers, and information for contacting technicians via phone or e-mail. You can even find information on older drive models--a plus for

The Maxtor Personal Storage 3000DV's fast, IEEE 1394 performance and easy portability make it a very tempting purchase for space-starved users. It earned a high rating in spite of its relatively lofty price per gigabyte.

If you require more hard drive space, Maxtor offers a new 160GB 1394/Firewire drives. The 3000XT retails for \$399. Many new desktop and laptop computer are available with IEEE 1394 ports, like my new Dell Inspiron 8200. Installation of the 3000DV was never so easy. Just plugging it in and I was up and running.

Price: \$380.00 (retail) Street price: \$279.00

Maxtor Corporation - (408) 894-5000,  
[www.maxtor.com](http://www.maxtor.com)

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Their will be no CCXPO this Month.  
Next June 2, 2002

## Members Web Sites

If you have a  
Web Site  
And would like to  
Advertise it here  
E-mail Me  
[mmcenery@core.com](mailto:mmcenery@core.com)

## TIME TO RENEW

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<http://www.angelfire.com/done/lcace/index.htm>

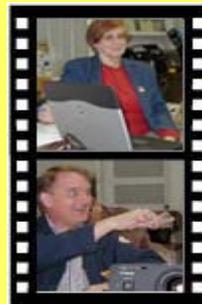
If it is time for you to renew your membership, please fill out a new Application and a Member's Profile Sheet. These forms can be obtained at the meetings or downloaded from our WEB site.

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## NEXT MEETING

May 11, 2002

Grayslake Public Library  
1200—3:00pm

Meeting Room Opens 1200  
General Meeting Starts 12:30

**This month:**

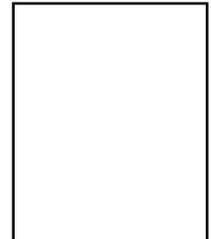
**Wireless Networking  
Q & A Round-Table**

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## L.C.A.C.E

*Lake County Area Computer Enthusiasts*  
409 Elmwood S. Ave.  
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